



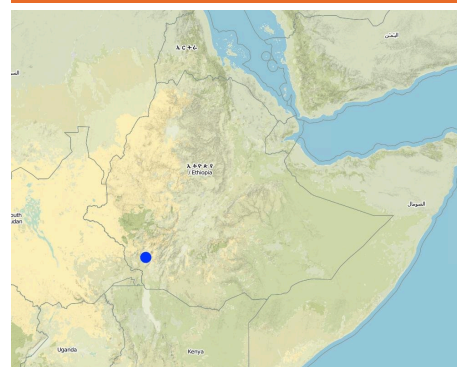
Local level participatory planning approach (based on FFW) (埃塞俄比亚)

描述

It is FFW based participatory approach, by which the land users takes part in all stages of conservation planning, implementation evaluation.

Aims / objectives: To achieve better SWC through promotion of participation, awareness creation and better organization and better planning., To solve problems related to top down approach., Achieve better quality works, Achieve better participation, Achieve better planning, implementation and evaluation, There are different methods involved in the approach to mention some of them, - Appropriate Targeting, Wealth Ranking, - Vulnerability Assessment and mapping. - Planning, - implementation, - monitoring, evaluation, The food insecure community members are participating in all stages of planning & implementation, - labour supply donor & government- provide farm implements provide training and food grains.

地点



地点: SNNPR, 埃塞俄比亚

选定地点的地理参考

- 36.0, 6.0

启动日期: 1986

终止年份: 不

方法的类型

- ☐ 传统 / 本土
- ☐ 最新
- ☒ 基于本地创新方案

方法 和 有利 环境

该方法的主要目的/目标

The Approach focused on SLM only

Facilitate better achievement of SWC through promotion of participation, awareness creation, better organization, training, skill up grading, better planning.

The SLM Approach addressed the following problems: - Top down approach, - Poor participation, - Poor Integration, - Poor planning, - Low quality of conservation measures, - low level of awareness

推动实施本办法所应用技术的条件

阻碍实施本办法所应用技术的条件

- 社会/文化/宗教规范和价值观: Low level of awareness, cultural taboos poor participation (specially for women) Treatment through the SLM Approach: Awareness creation activities have been promoted using different methods.

- **财务资源和服务的可用性/可得性:** Budget constraints (for training & Retty cash) Treatment through the SLM Approach: Partially solved by project fund allocation and through income generating activities
- **机构设置:** Office and staff shartage. Treatment through the SLM Approach: Staff recutited by project and project office & wage house constructed
- **法律框架（土地使用权、土地和水使用权）:** An absence of agreed SWC policy Treatment through the SLM Approach: Policy formulation is now on process
- **了解SLM，获得技术支持:** Shortage of skilled man power, poor skill of farmers. Treatment through the SLM Approach: A number of technical training was given to staff and skill upgrading training for farmers.

利益相关者参与和

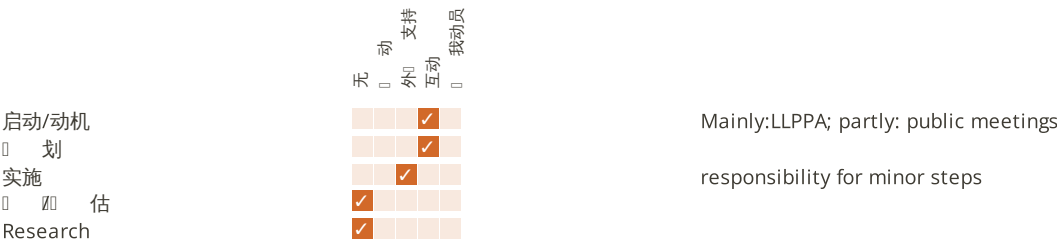
该方法涉及的利益相关者及其职责

该方法涉及哪些利益相关者/执行机构？	指定利益相关者	说明利益相关者的角色
当地土地使用者、当地社区	Working land users were mainly men (The conservation activities like bench terracess and ETC are considered heavy and laborious and mainly done by men whereas nursery activities are equally divided.)	In local tradition men is considered as hard worker and so laborious SWC works are mainly done by men. Tedious works like benchterraces and ridge basins and the likes are mainly done by men. Where as less tedious activities like pitting, potting and planting are done equally. Approach involved persons with very small lands & low casts through general LLPPA meeting.
国家政府、规划、决策	Ministry of Agriculture	
国际组织	WFP (World Food Programme of UN)	

领导机构

The international & national SWC specialists modified the minimum planning approach to LLPPA together.

当地土地使用者/当地社区参与该方法的不同阶段



流程图

有关SLM技术选择的决策



技术支持、能力建设、和

以下活动或服务是该方法的一部分

- ✓ 能力建设/培训
- ✓ 咨询服务
- ✓ 机构强化/发展
- ✓ 评估和
- ✓

能力建设/培训

向以下利益相关者提供培训

- ✓ 土地使用者
- ✓ 农场工作人员
- ✓ SWC specialists

培训形式

- ✓ 在
- ✓ 农民/对农民
- ✓ 公开会议
- ✓

涵盖的主题

Planning, skill upgrading, and technical training on SWC

咨询服务

已提供咨询服务

☐ 在土地使用者中 ☐ 在固定中心

1) Advisory service was carried out through: government's existing extension system; Extension staff: mainly government employees

In relation to SWC the Extension is weak and it is also crop biased.

机构强化

机构已强化/建立

☐ 否 ☐ 是 ☐ 少 ☐ 度 ☒ 是 ☐ 是 ☐ 常

在下述层面上

☒ 本地 ☐ 区域 ☐ 国家

描述机构、角色和职责、成员等。

支持类型

☒ 任务 ☒ 能力建设 ☒ 培训 ☐ 设备

进一步细节

监测和评估

bio-physical aspects were ad hoc monitored through observations technical aspects were regular monitored through measurements socio-cultural aspects were ad hoc monitored through observations area treated aspects were ad hoc monitored through observations no. of land users involved aspects were None monitored through measurements There were several changes in the Approach as a result of monitoring and evaluation: As a result of M&E the quality of work improved, exotic SWC measures which fits the local condition incorporated.

和外部支持

SLM组成部分的年度预算，以美元计算

☐ < 2,000 ☐ 2,000-10,000 ☐ 10,000-100,000 ☐ 100,000-1,000,000 ☐ > 1,000,000

Precise annual budget: 不

Approach costs were met by the following donors: international (UN- WFP Ethiopia): 70.0%; government (national - SNNPR (Regional Government): 30.0%

已向土地使用者提供以下服务或激励

☒ 为土地使用者提供财政支持 ☒ 定期投入 ☐ 信息 ☐ 其它激励或手段

为土地使用者提供财政/物质支援

☐ 备工具 ☐ Handtools

☐ 充分 ☐ 充分 ☒ 充分

Seedlings

☒ ☐

土地使用者劳动力为

☐ 愿 ☒ 以换工 ☐ 以支付 ☐ 得其他支持

影响分析和可持续性

方法的影响

☐ 很少 ☐ 中 ☐ 支持力度很大 ☐ 否 ☐ 是 ☐ 是 ☒ 是

☐ 方 是否帮助土地使用者实施和技术护

Modified the tradiitiional one to fit into modern ones.

☐ 方 是否改善了SLM技术实施 土地使用者/权 户权

☒ ☐ ☐

Did other land users / projects adopt the Approach?

☒ ☐ ☐

土地使用者实施SLM的主要动机

☒ 不

方法活动的可持续性

土地使用者 否 持 方 实施 措施 无外 支持 ☐ 否 ☐ 是 ☒ 不定

和吸取教训

长处: 土地使用者的观点

弱点/缺点/风险: 土地使用者的观点如何克服

- Better access to decision making (How to sustain/ enhance this strength: By empowering)
- Skill upgrading (How to sustain/ enhance this strength: More training (Skill upgrading))
- FFW incentive (How to sustain/ enhance this strength: It is farmers view as fame it is something that to be discouraged.)

- No comments

弱点/缺点/风险: 编制者或其他关键资源人员的观点如何克服

- FFW orientation Gradully decreasing the food aid by increasing productivity self help activities.

长处: 编制者或其他关键资源人员的观点

- Participatory nature (How to sustain/ enhance this strength: by further empowering the local community)
- Capacity building measures (efforts) (How to sustain/ enhance this strength: by giving more training skill upgrading.)
- Awareness raising (How to sustain/ enhance this strength: by giving more training skill upgrading.)

参考文献

编制者

Philippe Zahner

Editors

审查者

Fabian Ottiger

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资源人

Philippe Zahner (philippe.zahner@deza.admin.ch) - SLM专业人员

WOCAT数据库中的完整描述

https://qcat.wocat.net/zh/wocat/approaches/view/approaches_2379/

链接的SLM数据

不

文件编制者

机构

- Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (DEZA / COSUDE / DDC / SDC) - 瑞士
- 不

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